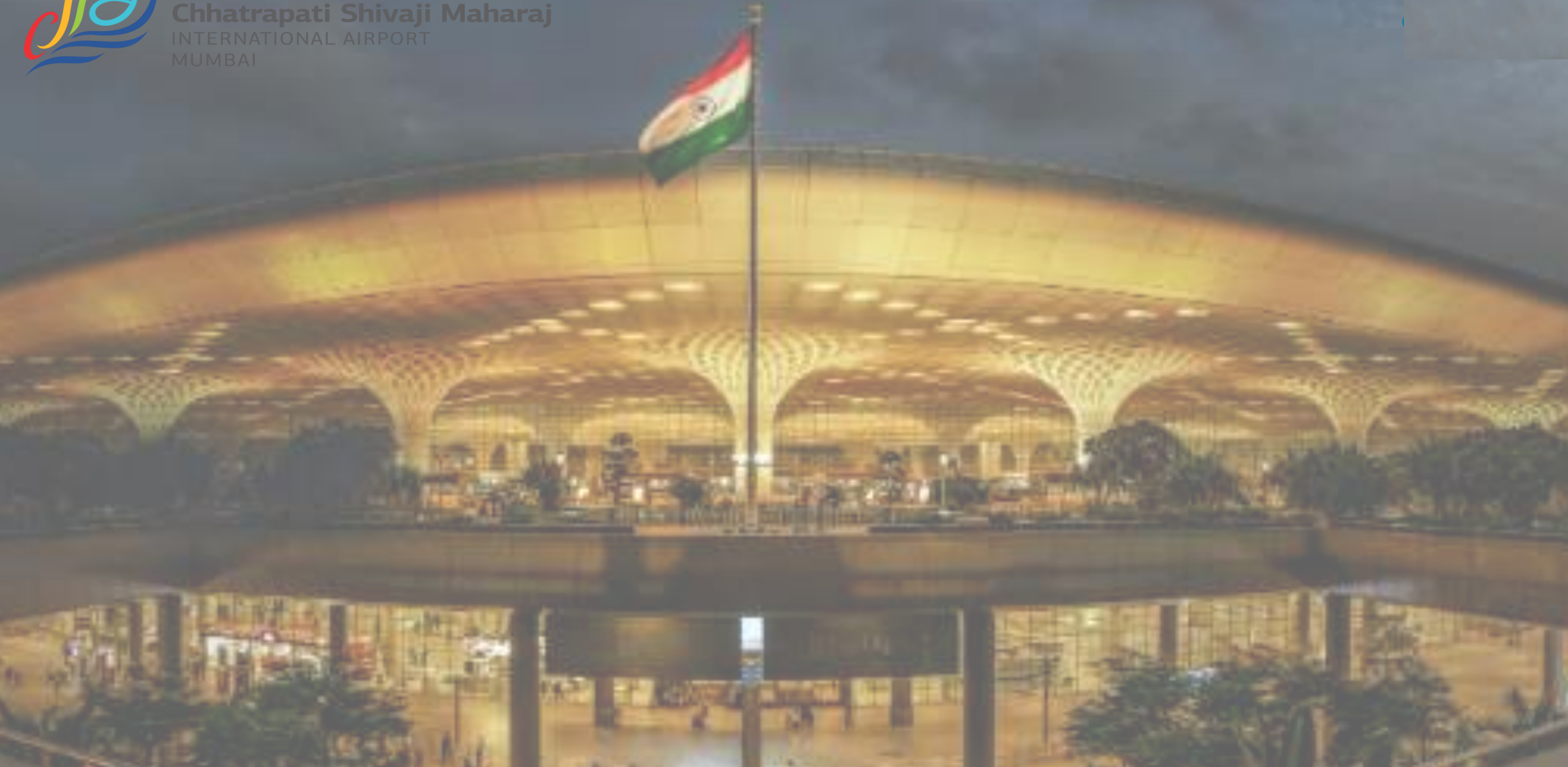




**Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj**  
INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT  
MUMBAI



➔ **23<sup>rd</sup> National Award for Excellence in Energy Management, 2022**

# MUMBAI INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT LTD.

## Presenters

Pravind Kumar

AVP & HOD (E&M)

Suresh Thakre

AGM (E&M)

Sourav Chakraborty

Deputy Manager (E&M)



## Key Highlights:

- Major Segments: T1 → Domestic  
T2 → International+ Domestic  
CA → Corporate Aviation  
Cargo → To handle Cargo Operation  
Airside → Runway, Apron & Taxiway  
MLCP → 2 Multi layer car parking.
- Once recorded the **busiest single runway airport in the world** → **>1000 flights per day**
- Handles more than **48 million passengers** in a year.
- **India's 1<sup>st</sup> Airport to Achieve ACI Health Accreditation**



## Salient Features



Design of Terminal 2 is inspired from India's national bird – The Peacock



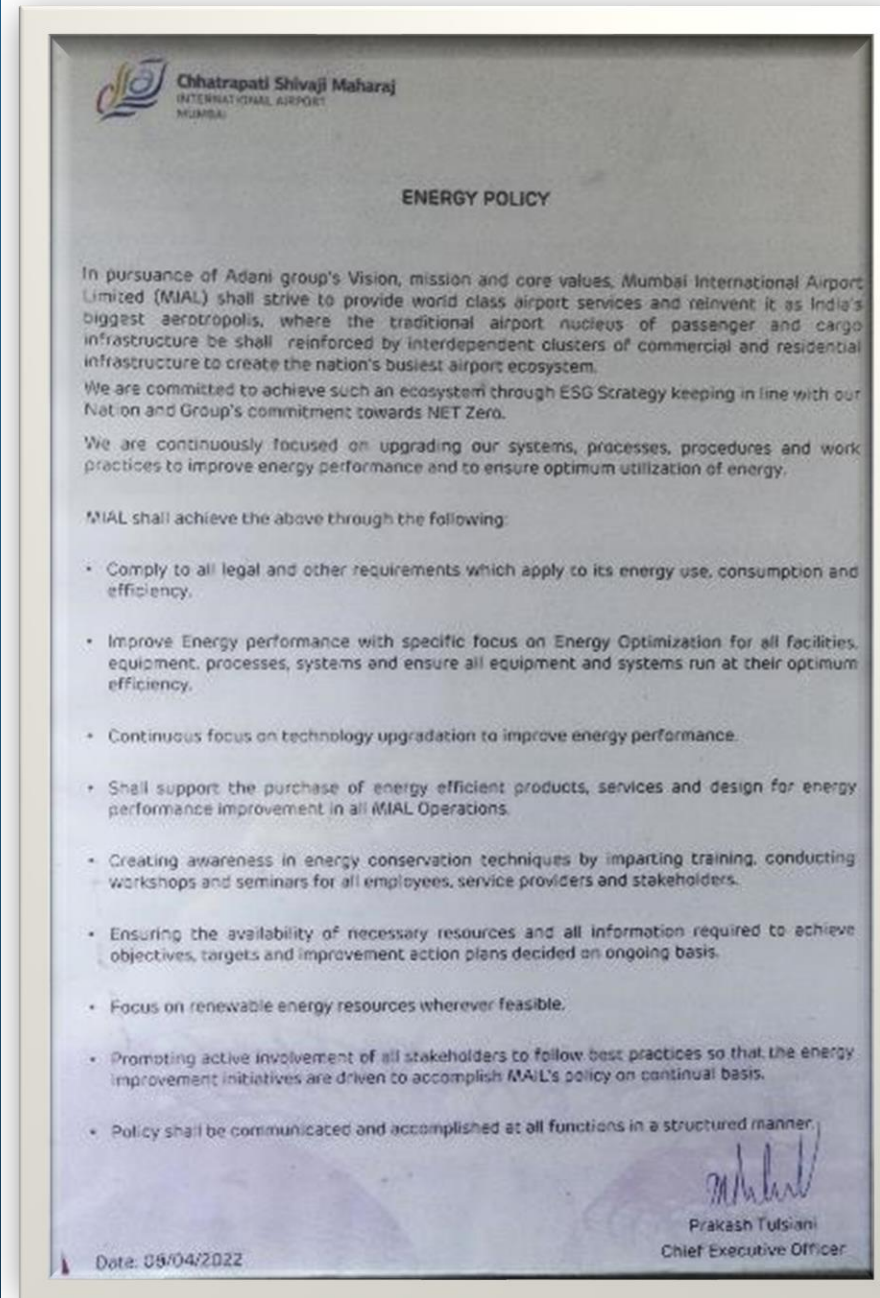
3 Km Multi story art wall with 7000 Pieces of Artwork and Artefacts



ATC Tower, tallest in India(Height - 83.2 Mtrs, Built up area is 2800 Sq. Mtrs.)



# Energy Policy

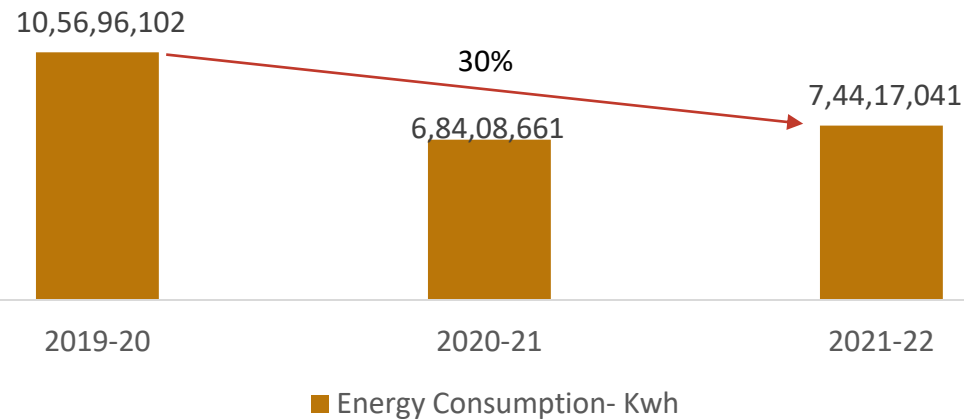


## Major highlights:

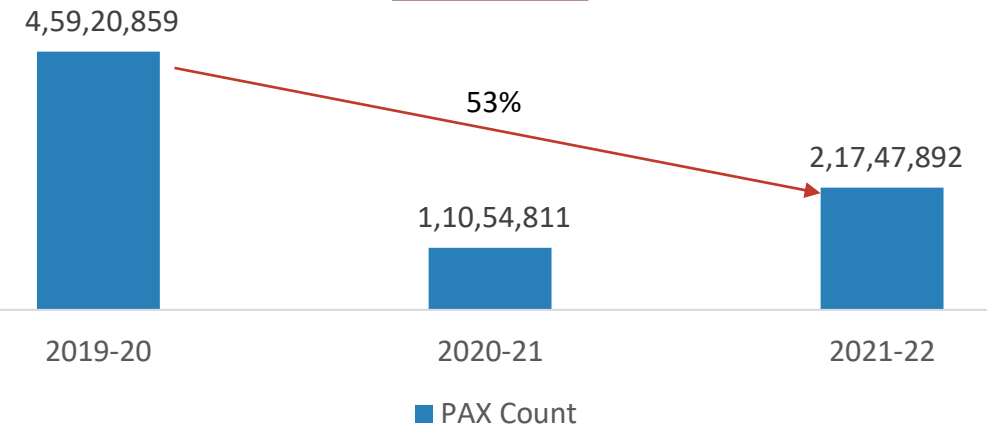
- Focus on energy optimization
- Use of energy efficient products
- Energy conservation awareness
- Using necessary resources to achieve targets
- Renewable energy
- Active involvements in energy conservation

# Energy Consumption Overview:

Energy Consumption- Kwh



PAX Count



## How Architecture complements MIAL's Energy Saving..



Substantial **daylighting** ensures:

- ✓ Sufficient illuminance
- ✓ Improved Aesthetics
- ✓ Reduce lighting energy consumption

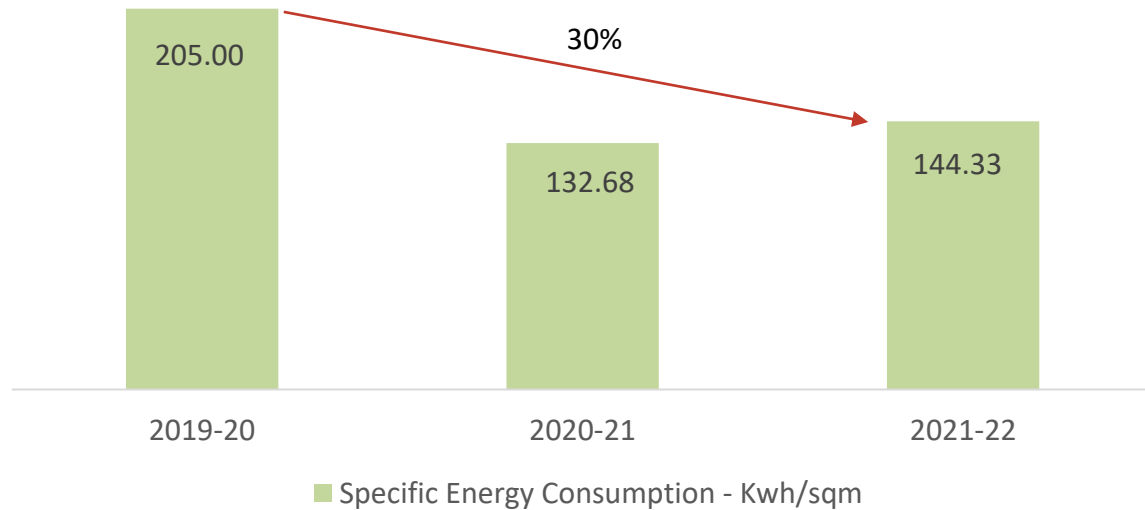
**Use of Insulated Glass Units**

- ✓ Reduces heat ingress
- ✓ Improves Visual comfort
- ✓ Reduce HVAC energy consumption

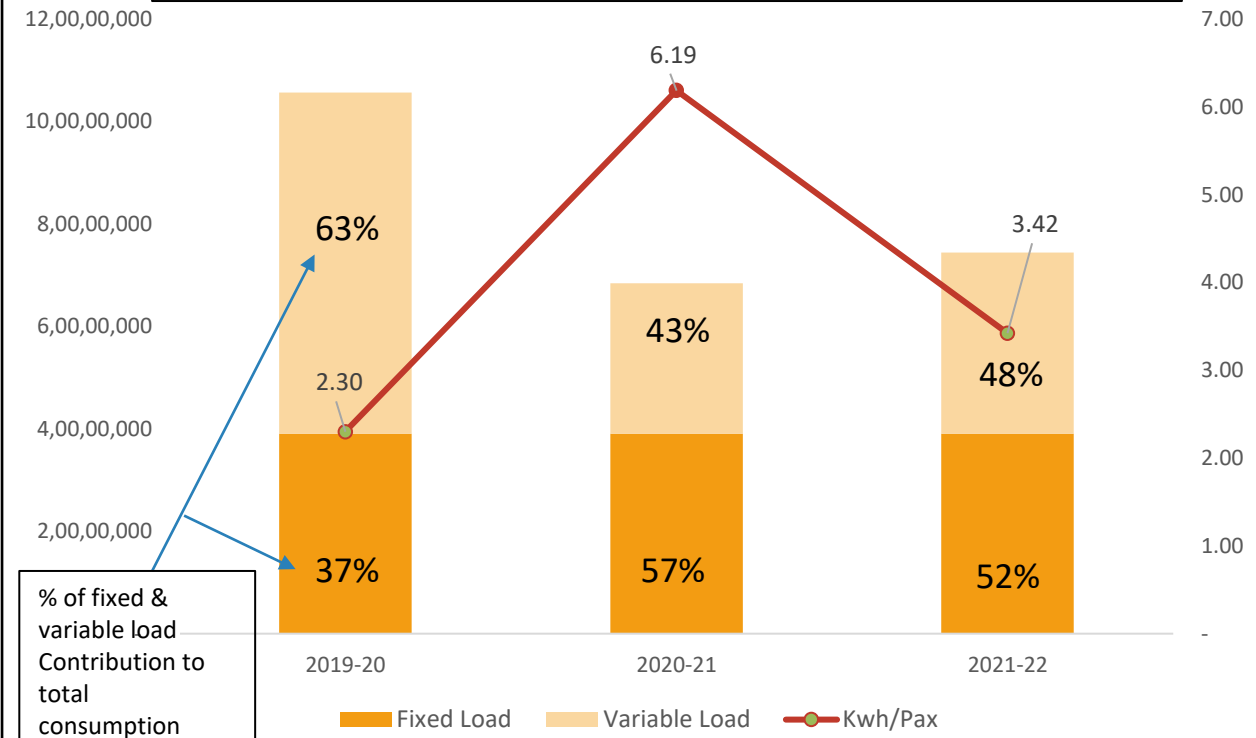


# Energy Consumption

Specific Energy Consumption - Kwh/sqm



Fixed & Variable load contribution in total Consumption & Specific Energy Consumption - Kwh/Pax

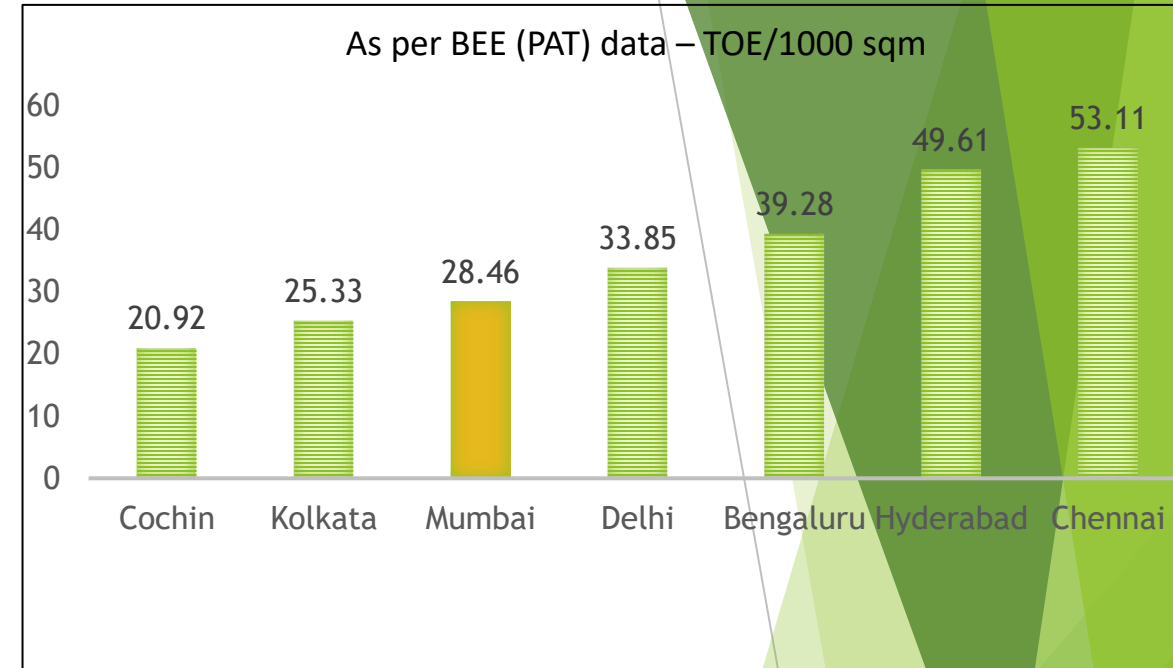
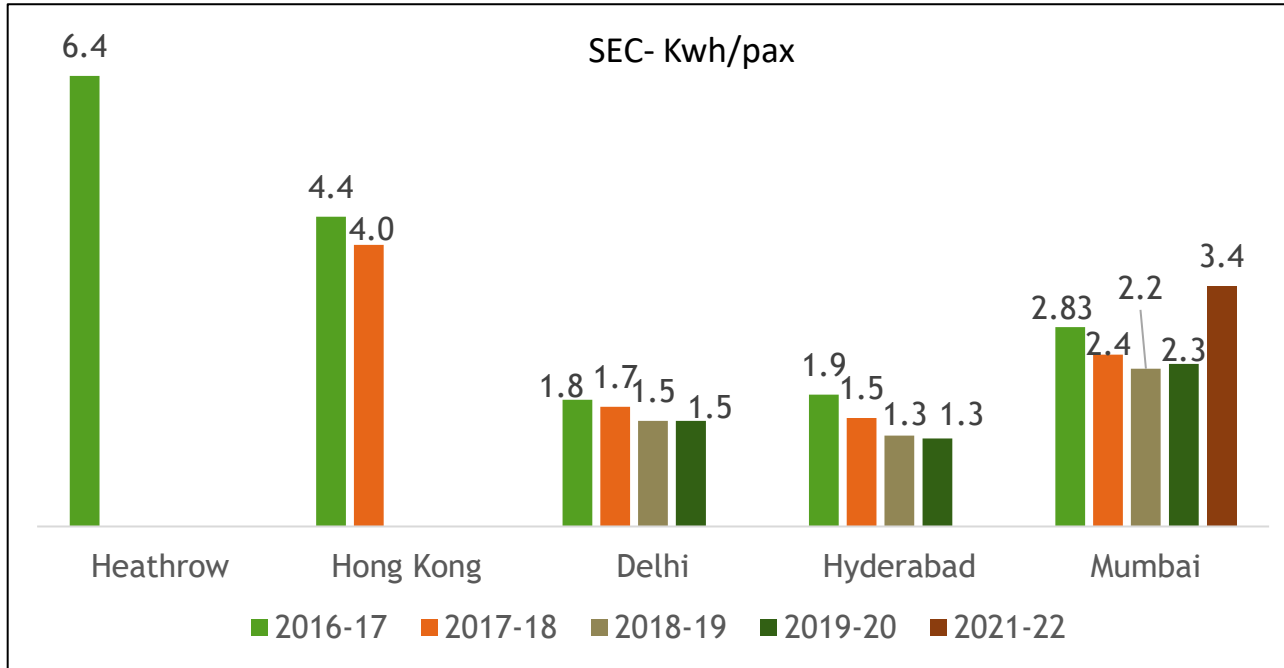


Energy Consumption can be classified into:

- Fixed Load → Consumption does not depend on pax count – *Consumption of Offices, Server rooms, common area, parking, airside lightings etc.*
- Variable Load → Consumption depending on pax count – *Terminal HVAC, lighting, VHTs.*

- ❑ Increase in Sp. Energy Consumption – Kwh/Pax is due to contribution of Fixed Load in total Consumption.
- ❑ Even though we have significantly reduced our variable load, impact of fixed load resulted in increased kwh/pax

# Competitors, National & Global Benchmark



## Key Factors Affecting Energy Benchmark

- ❑ **Climatic Zones** – Mumbai falls in hot & humid zone with little difference in ambient during summer & winter months so limited scope of optimization during winter.
- ❑ **Building Envelope** – AHUs in MIAL are mostly centralized (at ground floor) with vertical distribution, providing limited scope to switch off AHUs based on localized area of occupancy

## Steps taken/Road map to achieve benchmark

- ✓ Operating all Equipment at **Optimum efficiency level**.
- ✓ Chillers run at **0.59 ikw/TR** whereas it's designed at **0.63ikw/TR**
- ✓ Operating **Chiller Set point** based on Ambient & building load
- ✓ **Scheduling of AHUs and lighting** based on occupancy.
- ✓ Reducing energy losses – installing sensors and improved operational procedures.
- ✓ Technology Upgradation – LEDs, EC fans, FRP fan blades etc.

# Energy Saving Projects implemented in last three projects

Year	No of Energy Saving Projects Implemented	Investments (INR Millions)	Electrical saving (million Kwh)	Thermal savings ( Million Kcal/ MTOE)	Impact on SEC-kwh/pax( Electrical, Thermal)
FY 2019-20	3	8.68	0.23	-	0.5% ↓
FY 2020-21	1	2	0.10	-	0.9% ↓
FY 2021-22	2	14	0.50	-	2.3% ↓

- Each year **dedicated Capex budget** gets allocated towards **Energy Conservation Projects**.  
(In FY23 – allocated Budget is ~10 Cr)
- In FY22, MIAL has spent **around 1% of its total Engineering Budget** in energy Conservation Project.
- Apart from technology up gradation, special focus is also given to **operational optimization**, to reduce energy wastage.
- Energy Management cell** in place to looks after all Energy conservation projects, monitor energy consumption and analyse variances.
- Energy Review meetings** with top management on regular basis.

## List of Major Energy Conservation Projects Planned in FY23

### Engineering and Maintenance

#### Approved Capex Budget FY 23 – Energy Efficiency Projects

Energy Efficiency Projects	Budget (In Cr.)
Retrofit for EC fan at AHU at Terminal-2, CSMIA, Mumbai.	7.00
HHR MH light to LED light	2.25
Energy efficient pumps/ blowers at T1 and T2	0.60
Installation of IOT based sensors for terminal temperature monitoring	0.10
Precision control of split and window ACs - to optimize consumption	0.02
<b>Total</b>	<b>9.97</b>



# Innovative Project Implemented

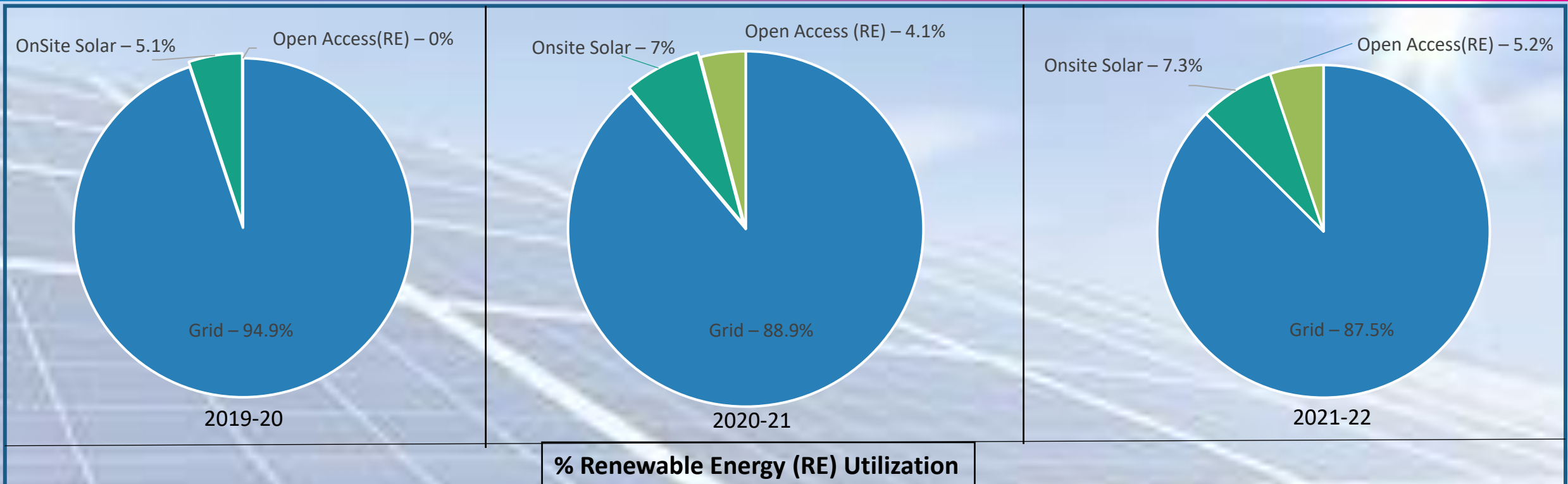
## Vertical Axis Wind Turbine & Solar PV System

- MIAL is India's first airport to launch this Hybrid Technology..



- **10Kwp Hybrid Solar Mill**
  - 2 Kwp Turbo Mill (3 Savonius type VAWT)
  - 8 Kwp Solar PV modules.
- Estimated minimum energy generation of 36 Kwh/day.
- Pilot program in collaboration with Wind Stream Energy Technologies India Pvt Ltd.
- Ensures 24/7 energy generation.
- Maximum energy to be harnessed through wind power systems.
- In Line with MIAL's NET ZERO emissions.
- Can be Gateway to highly efficient and low carbon future for aviation sector.
- Being modular & scalable, it's easy to mount the technology on any mobile or static rooftop.

# Utilization of Renewable Energy Sources



- ❖ In spite of severe space constraint, MIAL has continuously **increased its renewable energy share** over the last 3 years.
- ❖ At Group Level – Planning in process to set-up renewable plant to ensure 100% renewable power for all Adani Airports (Target – 2024)

**FY 2022-23 – 100% MIAL's NET Electricity is Renewable.**

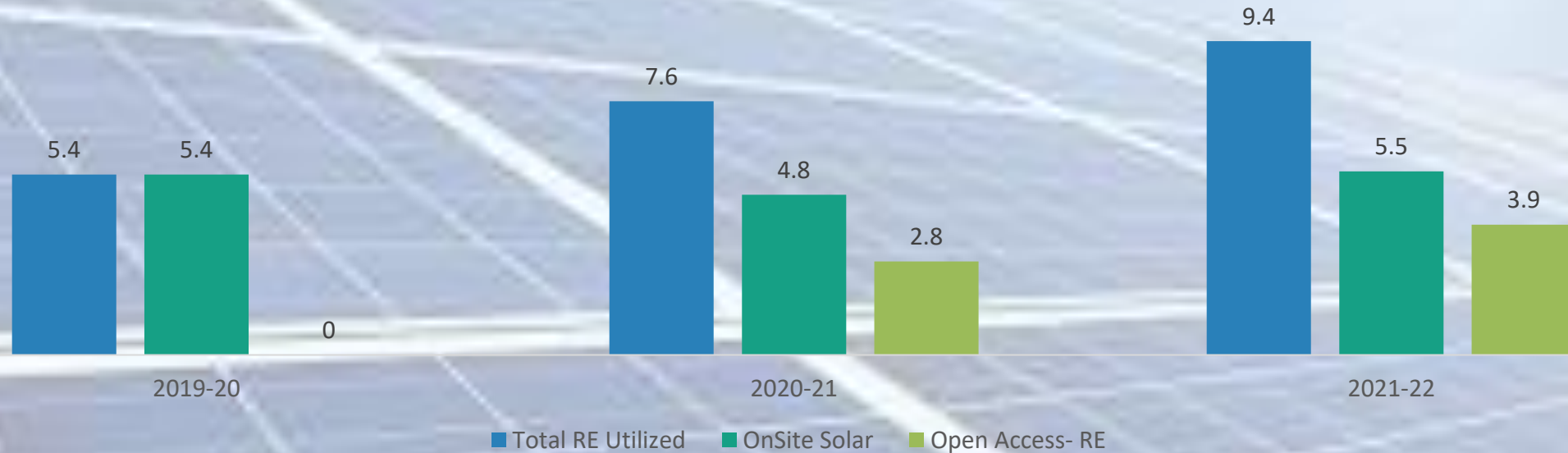
# Utilization of Renewable Energy Sources

2019-20  
Installed Capacity- **4.6MW**

2020-21  
Installed Capacity- **4.65MW**

2021-22  
Installed Capacity- **4.66MW**

Renewable Energy Generated & Utilized – million Kwh



- ❖ MIAL is incurring additional cost of Rs. 0.80/unit to procure 100% green power.
- ❖ In FY2022-23 – MIAL is exploring opportunity to install additional 30 Kwp of VAWT system.(Budget Approved – 0.45 lakhs)



# Waste Management



Mumbai Airport is **single use plastic free airport**



Proper **Waste Management SOP** in place – being strictly followed for managing wastes.



Inhouse **Organic Waste Convertor (OWC)** of 1.5 MT/day - to make organic compost



**Target- Zero Landfill waste** by channelizing all waste for reuse & recycle.



**Replaced - conventional chemicals by Super Concentrated green chemical (93% chemical volume reduced)**  
Reduced → plastic waste @78% p.a. & Cardboard @ 72% p.a.



**Commissioned dedicated Common Hazardous Waste Storage Facility- 2021** for Hazardous Waste Management for all CSMIA stakeholders.



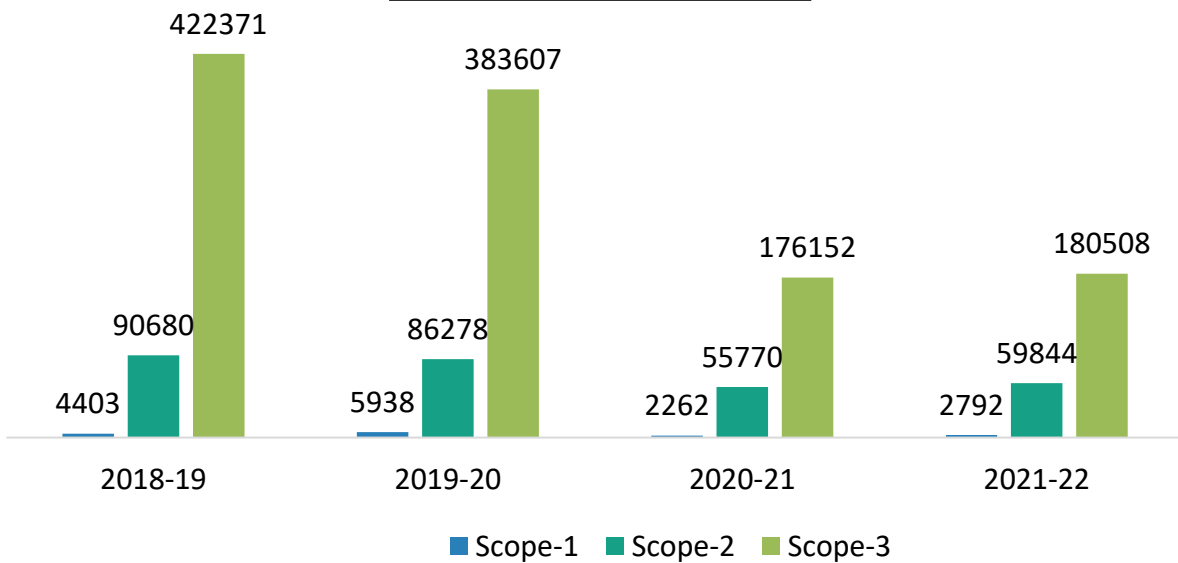
**Sewage treatment plants (STPs)** with a cumulative capacity of 15 MLD is installed for wastewater treatment



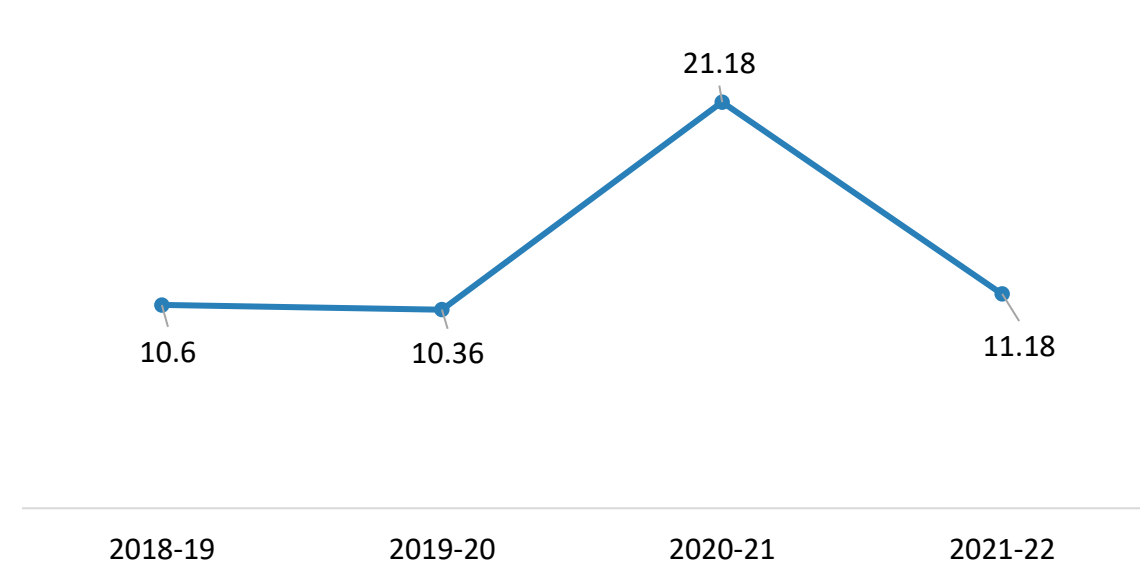
## Sources of Green House Gas Emission

Type	Activities	Remarks
Scope-1	Fossil fuel, Fire Extinguishers, Refrigerant	Directly under control
Scope-2	Electricity	Directly under control
Scope-3	Stakeholder electricity, stakeholder fuel, LTO-Arrival/departure, passenger/staff/business travel, Offsite emissions	3 <sup>rd</sup> party dependent – Can only suggest and influence

GHG Emission- tCo2



Specific GHG Emission (kgCo2/Pax)



# Steps taken to Reduce Green House Emissions



## Green Power

100% green power from April'22 – estimated **emission reduction by 1.3 lakhs tCo2**

Self generate 100% renewable power for all Adani Airports by 2024



## Transition to Lower GWP refrigerant

All equipment with high GWP refrigerant being replaced with low GWP refrigerant – **reducing emissions by 719 tCo2**



## EV Vehicles

Conversion of conventional fuels to EVs – in phase-wise manner  
In FY2022-23 → **Rs 8 crore on EV vehicles.**



## Non-CO2 based fire extinguisher

All CO2 based fire extinguisher have been converted to non-CO2 based fire extinguishers



# Journey towards Neutrality....

2010-11	IMS Policy & Environment Management System ( ISO 14001)
2011-12	Green House Gas Policy & ACA level 1- Mapping achieved, Implemented Carbon Accounting & management System (CAMS); ISO 14064 certification
2012-13	ACA level 2 – Reduction achieved; Preparation of carbon road map & targets – to reduce carbon footprint by 25% <b>1<sup>st</sup> Airport in India to publish Sustainability Reporting.</b>
2014-15	Started Roof Top solar power plant installations (Installed 1.06 MW ), The Sustainability Report 2014, ACA level 3 – Optimization Achieved
2015-16	Energy Management System (ISO 50001), Renewal of ACA level 3 accreditation
2016-17	Achieved ACA level 3+ Neutrality. Roof top solar plant installations 2.5 MW,
2017-18	Total Roof top solar plant installations increased to 3.2 MW.
2018-19	Total Roof top solar plant installations increased to 3.3 MW
2019-20	Total Roof top solar plant installations increased to 4.6 MW
2021-22	<b>Road Map of Net Zero carbon emission- 2029.</b> Installed <b>hybrid vertical axis wind &amp; solar mill</b> of capacity 10 Kwh. Installed Solar-4.66 MW



# Indoor Air Quality

MIAL strives to maintain healthy indoor air Quality.

- **3<sup>rd</sup> party air quality check** is done at regular intervals.
- Co2 sensors installed in return ducts of all AHUs & automatic fresh air intake when value crosses set parameters.
- Portable Co2 meters used to check Co2 level in all offices & crowdly areas multiple times in a day
- In FY2022-23, **UV lamps being installed in all AHUs** to upgrade the quality of indoor air.

Sr. No.	Parameter	Measured Value	Threshold Value	Method
1.	SO <sub>2</sub> , µg/m <sup>3</sup>	14	80 µg/m <sup>3</sup>	IS 5182 (Part 2) RA2017
2.	NO <sub>x</sub> , µg/m <sup>3</sup>	20	80 µg/m <sup>3</sup>	IS 5182 (Part 6) RA2017
3.	PM <sub>10</sub> , µg/m <sup>3</sup>	8.3	60 µg/m <sup>3</sup>	IS 5182 (Part 23) RA2017
4.	PM <sub>2.5</sub> , µg/m <sup>3</sup>	5.4	25 µg/m <sup>3</sup>	IS 5182 (Part 24) 2019
5.	CO, ppm	< 0.10	9 ppm	APHA134-Air 3 <sup>rd</sup> Edition
6.	CO <sub>2</sub> , ppm	446	Ambient + 500 ppm	APHA134-Air 3 <sup>rd</sup> Edition
7.	O <sub>2</sub> , %	19.5	--	APHA134-Air 3 <sup>rd</sup> Edition
8.	VOC, ppb	56.4	500 µg/m <sup>3</sup>	USEPA TO-17
9.	Formaldehyde, µg/m <sup>3</sup>	< 0.2	100 µg/m <sup>3</sup>	USEPA TO-17
10.	TMC	41	Organisms/100ml NA	APHA-2017(9215-B)

**Latest Air Quality report – Inspection by 3<sup>rd</sup> party**



Rich landscape of Greenery is maintained inside terminal which further upgrades the air quality & gives a feel-good attitude to all stakeholder



# Monitoring System

## SCADA Generated - Daily Monitoring Report

DATE	BHS	PBB	HVAC	MAIN FIRE STATION	LIGHTING	POWER DISTRIBUTION	MACHINE ROOM PANEL	PUMP PANEL	RETAIL & TENANT PANELS	UPS	UTILITY AUX.CONSUMPTION	MLCP	STP	Chiller	TRITURATOR BUILDING
21-Oct-21	7330	2079	33679	801	31037	15485	2704	899	22840	16075	1108	12400	2160	79031	28
22-Oct-21	7153	2064	31854	767	31179	15738	2707	891	22527	16076	1092	12500	2360	76053	30
Variance	-177	-15	-1825	-34	142	253	3	-8	-313	1	-16	100	200	-2978	2
Variance %	-2.41%	-0.72%	-5.4%	-4.24%	0.46%	1.64%	0.12%	-0.89%	-1.37%	0.01%	-1.40%	0.81%	9.26%	-3.77%	7.14%

Services	Cumulative Energy Consumption (KWH) Till Date (OCT-2021)	Consumption in %
BHS	155951	2.77%
BRIDGE JUNCTION BOARD(PBB)	47813	0.85%
HVAC-LS	716048	12.73%
MAIN FIRE STATION	16636	0.30%
LIGHTING DISTRIBUTION PANEL	670887	11.92%
POWER DISTRIBUTION PANEL	344369	6.12%
MACHINE ROOM PANELS(VHT)	58557	1.04%
PUMP PANELS	19642	0.35%
RETAIL & TENANT PANELS	493826	8.78%
UPS PANELS	354321	6.30%
MLCP-HT PANEL	266600	4.74%
STP	47340	0.84%
TRITURATOR BUILDING	609	0.01%
UTILITY AUX.CONSUMPTION	24532	0.44%
HVAC-HS(CHILLER & CHILLER AUX. PANELS)	1885580	33.51%
CCR1-HT PANEL (Feeder from T2)	85800	1.52%
High Mast Light (Feeder from Utility)	3666	0.07%
GPU + PCA	431646	7.67%
GSD (Supply from utility)	2660	0.05%



- ✓ **SCADA & BMS for 22\*7 real time monitoring, Operation and Control.**
- ✓ **Daily section wise Consumption reports received through SCADA. Concerned person to justify variance.**
- ✓ **Regular review meetings, being chaired by HOD, on consumption and progress tracking.**
- ✓ **Energy a key topic of MRM being conducted by top management – Chief Airport Officer**
- ✓ **Targets given to each section → mapped with KRA.**

# Training & Awareness Program

Awareness creation to all stakeholders on regular basis:

- Ramp Safety Meetings
- Energy awareness among vendors/stakeholder's staff
- Training Programs: (Environment, Safety, Quality etc. )
- Interaction with the stakeholders through regular audits.
- Celebrations like **World Environment Day**



MIAL's own staffs are also being trained as per schedule.

Few broad training area includes:

- **ENMS**
- Energy conservation processes
- Technology up gradation
- 5S & Kaizen





station 1-2

# **Abnormality:** Metal pillar rear and front side of LT PCC fixed for HVAC duct support. These are fixed on a road ways path. In case of darkness person might hit with metal pillar, this will generate head injury/Leg injury

1



BEFORE

AFTER



# **Corrective Action taken:** Provided reflective radium tape on metal pillar, this will be visible in low illumination also.

2



3

## 5S & Kaizen

Improvement through 5S & Kaizen has always been MIAL's focus.

Of all, few recent activities have been highlighted here:

1. Reflective tapes on metal pillars → visibility at low illumination.
2. Radium coating on stickers to ensure visibility even at during complete darkness
3. Proper tags on all panels → Easy & quick identification & operations.

# EnMS & IGBC Certification



IGBC Platinum Certified



EnMS 50001:2018 certified company

## How CII helps in our Journey of Energy & Sustainability Management....

- ❖ **Providing a National platform** to showcase efforts & getting recognized for the same indeed acts as huge motivation to act & perform better.
- ❖ **Opportunity to see other's performance** & where we stand → Forum helps in getting additional ideas from others.
- ❖ **Multiple companies showcase their energy efficient products** → Exposure to new available products in the market. **Happy to say – An energy efficient technology “Precision Control of ACs” has been taken up this year after getting suitable contacts from CII’s last year program.**



# Awards & Accolades



CII Excellent Energy Efficient Unit-2019



CII GreenCO "GOLD" rated company



ACA Level 3+ Neutrality Certified Airport



CII Energy Efficient Unit - 2021



Greenest Building

*Thank  
you*

